

APPENDIX I

To convert a parallel resistance and reactance combination to series:

$$R_s = \frac{R_p}{1 + (R_p/X_p)^2}$$

$$X_s = R_s \frac{R_p}{X_p}$$

To convert a series resistance and reactance combination to parallel:

$$R_p = R_s [1 + (X_s/R_s)^2]$$

$$X_p = \frac{R_p}{X_s/R_s}$$